

Message Text

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PAGE 01 STATE 107522
ORIGIN ACDA-12

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 IO-14 ISO-00 CCO-00 NSC-05 SOE-02
AF-10 ARA-14 CIAE-00 DODE-00 EA-12 PM-05 H-02
INR-10 L-03 NASA-02 NEA-10 NSAE-00 SP-02 PA-02
DOE-15 CEQ-01 OES-07 SS-15 ICA-20 /176 R

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FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

INFO USDEL MBFR VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY SOFIA PRIORITY

USMISSION USNATO PRIORITY

UNCLAS STATE 107522

USSALTTWO/CTB

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PARM, SOPN

SUBJ: APRIL 27 ROUNDUP: PRESS ITEMS OF ARMS CONTROL
INTEREST

LONDON FOR AMB/EX, SOFIA FOR AMBASSADOR

1. DON OBERDORFER OF WASHINGTON POST REPORTED THAT BRZEZINSKI WILL VISIT CHINA MAY 20-23 "DESPITE REPORTED OPPOSITION" OF VANCE. OBERDORFER SAID BRZEZINSKI'S JOURNEY WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY AT WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT, "WHERE OFFICIALS WENT OUT OF THEIR WAY TO SAY FOR RECORD
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THAT VANCE HAD 'RECOMMENDED' THAT BRZEZINSKI GO. NONETHELESS, INFORMED SOURCES CONFIRMED ESSENCE OF AN ACCOUNT IN CURRENT ISSUE OF NEW YORKER MAGAZINE THAT VANCE 'OPPOSED IDEA OF TRIP' AND WORKED TO THWART IT THROUGH POLICY PROCESS. SOME SOURCES SUGGESTED THAT VANCE OBJECTED TO TIMING MORE THAN SUBSTANCE OF TRIP, ON GROUNDS THAT IT COULD COMPLICATE DELICATE NEGOTIATIONS WITH SOVIET UNION ON STRATEGIC ARMS

AND OTHER POINTS." OBERDORFER SAID OFFICIALS DESCRIBED LIKELY TOPIC FOR BRZEZINSKI IN CHINA AS BROAD DISCUSSION OF GEOPOLITICS.

2. DANIEL SOUTHERLAND OF CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR SAID DESPITE TOUGH RHETORIC COMPROMISE STILL MAY BE POSSIBLE

BETWEEN WHITE HOUSE AND CONGRESS OVER CARTER'S CONTROVERSIAL MIDDLE EAST JET SALES PACKAGE. AMONG "VARIABLES" UNDER CONSIDERATION WERE POSSIBLE FURTHER ASSURANCES FROM SAUDI ARABIA THAT IT WOULD NOT USE F-15S AGAINST ISRAEL, POSSIBLE INCREASE IN NUMBER OF JETS GOING TO ISRAEL, AND "STRETCH-OUT" IN TIME OF DELIVERY FOR SOME JETS, SOUTHERLAND REPORTED. WASHINGTON POST, MEANTIME, REPORTED THAT CARTER AGREED YESTERDAY TO DELAY BRIEFLY SUBMISSION OF ARMS SALE PACKAGE TO CONGRESS BUT REAFFIRMED HIS DETERMINATION TO WAIT ONLY FEW DAYS AND TO FIGHT ATTEMPTS TO BLOCK PORTIONS OF PACKAGE. SALE OF WARPLANES, POST NOTED, CAN PROCEED UNLESS BOTH HOUSE AND SENATE PASS RESOLUTIONS OF DISAPPROVAL BY MAJORITY VOTE WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER SUBMISSION OF PROPOSALS TO CONGRESS. SALES TO ISRAEL, SAUDI ARABIA AND EGYPT WILL BE VOTED ON SEPARATELY. IF PLANES FOR ONE COUNTRY ARE VOTED DOWN, CARTER HAS SAID HE WILL WITHDRAW PROPOSAL TO SELL WARPLANES TO OTHER COUNTRIES INVOLVED.

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3. WASHINGTON POST PUBLISHED ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH REPORTING THAT STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ASKED CARTER TO OVERRULE NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION AND ALLOW SALE OF NUCLEAR FUELS TO INDIA. AP SAID DEPARTMENT SOURCES, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE IDENTIFIED, STATED THEY WERE CONFIDENT PRESIDENT WOULD OVERRULE NRC. THESE SOURCES SAID THEY EXPECTED DECISION WITHIN MEERK AFTER WHICH CONGRESS WOULD HAVE 60 DAYS TO VETO SALE BY RESOLUTION OF BOTH HOUSES.

4. JOHN VINOCUR OF NEW YORK TIMES, REPORTING FROM BONN, SAID WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH REPORTS THAT U.S. NEGOTIATORS HAD APPARENTLY SUCCEEDED IN STRATEGIC ARMS TALKS LAST WEEK WITH SOVIET UNION. "DEVELOPMENT, INVOLVING PROBABLE SOVIET CONCESSIONS THAT WOULD ALLOW TRANSFER OF AMERICAN ARMS TECHNOLOGY, SUCH AS CRUISE MISSILE, TO WEST GERMANY AND OTHER ATLANTIC ALLIES, WAS DESCRIBED PRIVATELY HERE AS POSITIVE STEP IN REINFORCING BONN'S CONFIDENCE IN U.S."

5. WASHINGTON POST REPORTED THAT FORMER PRESIDENT FORD CHARGED YESTERDAY THAT CARTER'S MILITARY POLICY HAS WEAKENED U.S. STRATEGIC POSITION IN WORLD. IN NBC

TELEVISION INTERVIEW, FORD EXPRESSED STRONG RESERVATIONS ABOUT NEW SALT AGREEMENT. FORD SAID HE HAD TWO REASONS FOR HIS "GROWING RESERVATIONS" ABOUT SALT TWO:
"NUMBER ONE, NEW ADMINISTRATION HAS QUITE SIGNIFICANTLY CHANGED OUR DEFENSE POLICY OUR OVER-ALL STRATEGIC CAPABILITY IS LESS TODAY UNDER CARTER ADMINISTRATION THAN IT WAS WHEN I WAS NEGOTIATING WITH SOVIET UNION, AND, SECONDLY, PROSPECTIVE SALT TWO AGREEMENT IS GROWING IN UNCERTAINTY."

6. UNITED PRESS INTERNATIONAL REPORTED FROM STOCKHOLM THAT STOCKHOLM INTERNATIONAL PEACE RESEARCH INSTITUTE, IN ITS 1978 WORLD ARMAMENTS AND DISARMAMENT YEARBOOK, SAID UNCLASSIFIED

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U.S. AND USSR HAVE RESUMED AN ARMS RACE IN SPACE AFTER TEN-YEAR GAP. SIPRI WARNED THAT UNLESS THEY ARE CONTROLLED, SATELLITE WEAPONS COULD ESCALATE LIMITED CONFLICTS INTO NUCLEAR WAR. SIPRI SAID GLOBAL MILITARY SPENDING HAS DOUBLED IN PAST TWENTY YEARS AND HAS NOW REACHED 400 BILLION DOLLARS. IT SAID NUMBER OF THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES HAVE BEGUN TO MANUFACTURE ARMS AND JOINED IN STEADILY GROWING SALES TO OTHER NATIONS. SIPRI DIRECTOR FRANK BARNABY SAID "IN OUR OPINION PROBABILITY OF NUCLEAR WAR IS INCREASING. NUCLEAR ARMS RACE IS TOTALLY OUT OF CONTROL. POLITICIANS ARE NOT IN CONTROL OF THEIR ARSENALS. NOTING THAT MORE THAN 75 PERCENT OF ALL SATELLITES LAUNCHED LAST YEAR HAD MILITARY USES, SIPRI LISTED TOTAL OF 82 SUCH SPACE VEHICLES FOR USSR COMPARED WITH 12 FOR U.S. VANCE

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APPROVED BY EUR/EE:NGANDREWS

ACDA/PA:JMPOPE

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R 282000Z APR 78
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY BELGRADE
AMEMBASSY BERLIN

UNCLAS STATE 107522

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 107522 ACTION GENEVA INFO MBFR VIENNA
LONDON MOSCOW SOFIA USNATO APR 27.

QUOTE UNCLAS STATE 107522

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptoning: X
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: FIGHTER AIRCRAFT, POLITICAL SUMMARIES, VISITS, SALT (ARMS CONTROL), NUCLEAR FUELS
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 27 apr 1978
Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: n/a
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01 jan 1960
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
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Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
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From: STATE
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Office: ORIGIN ACDA
Original Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
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Previous Classification: n/a
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
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Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 3066072
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: APRIL 27 ROUNDUP: PRESS ITEMS OF ARMS CONTROL INTEREST LONDON FOR AMB/EX, SOFIA FOR AMBASSADOR
TAGS: PARM, SOPN, OVIP, TECH, MASS, US, CH, UR, XF, IN, (BRZEZINSKI, ZBIGNIEW),
To: GENEVA USSALTTWO
Type: TE
vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/1b01eeb5-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
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